# 6+1 Trait® Writing

## Scoring Continuum



#### WOW!

**Exceeds** expectations



shows control and skill in this trait; many strengths present

- IDEAS
- ORGANIZATION
- VOICE
- WORD CHOICE
- SENTENCE FLUENCY
- CONVENTIONS
- PRESENTATION



## 4 EFFECTIVE:

on balance, the strengths outweigh the weaknesses; a small amount of revision is needed



### 3 DEVELOPING:

strengths and need for revision are about equal; about half-way home



#### 2 EMERGING:

need for revision outweighs strengths; isolated moments hint at what the writer has in mind



#### 1 NOT YET:

a bare beginning; writer not yet showing any control

# **ORGANIZATION**

- The organization enhances and showcases the central idea or theme. The order, structure, or presentation of information is compelling and moves the reader through the text.
  - **A.** An **inviting introduction** draws the reader in; a **satisfying conclusion** leaves the reader with a sense of closure and resolution.
  - B. Thoughtful transitions clearly show how ideas connect.
  - C. Details seem to fit where they're placed; sequencing is logical and effective.
  - **D.** Pacing is well controlled; the writer knows when to slow down and elaborate, and when to pick up the pace and move on.
  - **E.** The **title**, if desired, is **original** and captures the central theme of the piece.
  - F. The choice of structure matches the purpose and audience, with effective paragraph breaks.
  - The organizational structure is strong enough to move the reader through the text without too much confusion.
    - **A.** The paper has a **recognizable introduction and conclusion**. The introduction may not create a strong sense of anticipation; the conclusion may not tie-up all loose ends.
    - **B.** Transitions sometimes work; at other times, connections between ideas are unclear.
    - **C. Sequencing** shows **some logic**, but not under control enough that it consistently supports the development of ideas. The structure may be predictable and **taking attention away from the content.**
    - D. Pacing is fairly well controlled, though the writer sometimes lunges ahead too quickly or spends too much time on details that do not matter.
    - **E.** A **title** (**if desired**) **is present**, although it may be uninspired or an obvious restatement of the prompt or topic.
    - F. The organization sometimes supports the main point or story line, with an attempt at paragraphing.
    - The writing lacks a clear sense of direction. Ideas, details, or events seem strung together in a loose or random fashion; there is no identifiable internal structure. The writing reflects more than one of these problems:
      - A. There is no real lead to set-up what follows, no real conclusion to wrap things up.
      - **B.** Connections between ideas are **confusing** or absent.
      - C. Sequencing is random and needs lots of work.
      - **D.** Pacing feels awkward; the writer slows to a crawl when the reader wants to move on, and vice versa.
      - **E.** No title is present (if requested) or, if present, does not reflect the content.
      - **F.** Problems with organization make it **hard for the reader to understand** the main point or story line, with little or no attempt at paragraph breaks.